

ernment was founded for the people, to get behind this bill and help preserve our way of life in America today. I know not what course others may pursue, but as far as I am concerned, I stand foursquare behind the officials and people of Prince Edward County and expect to lend them all the support and help that I am capable of, and I call upon the officials in the surrounding counties and of the Commonwealth to do likewise and not wait until it is too late.

#### GOVERNMENT LIABILITY FOR USE OF COPYRIGHT PROPERTY

(Mr. CRUMPACKER asked and was given permission to extend his remarks at this point in the RECORD.)

Mr. CRUMPACKER. Mr. Speaker, it has long been an established principle that the Federal Government shall not appropriate private property without making just compensation to the owner thereof. The constitutional language on this point may be found in the provision of the fifth amendment which states: "nor shall private property be taken for public use without just compensation." For most types of property this constitutional provision has been implemented by legislation permitting a property owner to bring suit against the Federal Government when he believes that just compensation has not been made, as for example in the fields of admiralty, contracts, torts, and patents. In the case of patent property, section 1498 of title 28, United States Code, provides that—

Whenever an invention described in and covered by a patent of the United States is used or manufactured by or for the United States without license of the owner thereof or lawful right to use or manufacture the same, the owner's remedy shall be by action against the United States in the Court of Claims for the recovery of his reasonable and entire compensation for such use and manufacture.

There is, however, one form of property, property in copyrights, for which existing law does not provide a definite, workable and equitable procedure for the property owner. There has been no specific legislative provision authorizing suits against the Government as there has long been for patents; and the legal situation is thus ambiguous. Federal officers and employees are personally liable for infringements of copyright done in the course of their official duties—*Towle v. Ross* (D. C., Oregon, 1940, 32 F. Supp. 125); but this is inadequate remedy for the copyright owner and also one which is inequitable for the Federal employee who may be ordered to take an action and then find himself held personally liable.

I have today introduced a bill designed to correct this situation both with respect to the copyright owner and to Federal officers and employees. The bill is based in general upon the related provisions now existing for patents, but with modifications appropriate to the nature of copyright property. Provision is made for suits in the district courts as well as in the Court of Claims. In addition recourse to administrative remedy under the procedure of the Tort Claims Act is made available for claims up to

\$1,000. During the next few months I hope that the various Government agencies, the bar associations and the several industry and professional groups concerned with copyright will review the bill carefully so that we may have the benefit of their suggestions and advice before proceeding with further legislative consideration.

#### CONGRESSIONAL CHARITY BASEBALL GAME

(Mr. DEROUNIAN asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. DEROUNIAN. Mr. Speaker, yesterday our good friend and colleague the gentleman from Florida [Mr. HERLONG] said these words:

There is going to be the usual debacle out at Griffith Stadium this evening when the Democrats will again trounce the Republicans in the annual charity baseball game.

He also said as follows:

I want to give the Democrats every assurance that we will win. You can make your preparations to clean up, because we are going to take care of the Republicans again tonight.

As usual the Democrats talked a good game. The Republicans did the cleaning up. The score is much more eloquent than I can be—Republicans 12, Democrats 4.

#### REPUBLICANS WIN BALL GAME

(Mr. LAIRD asked and was given permission to extend his remarks at this point in the RECORD and to include the box score and the article from the Evening Star on the game played last night at Griffith Stadium.)

Mr. LAIRD. Mr. Speaker, my friend and colleague, the gentleman from New York [Mr. DEROUNIAN], has very aptly summarized the results of last evening's activities at Griffith Stadium. A large share of the credit for this victory is the result of the capable managing of the Republican team by my colleagues, the gentleman from Wisconsin [Mr. DAVIS] and the gentleman from Washington [Mr. TOLLEFSON].

Under unanimous consent, I include the article from today's Evening Star at this point in today's RECORD:

GOP WINS BASEBALL GAME, 12 TO 4—REAL VICTOR IS SUMMER CAMP FUND

(By Richard Rodgers)

Hungry after years of losing to the Democrats, the Republicans got fat last night, 12 to 4, in the annual congressional baseball game.

The real winners, of course, were the needy youngsters benefited by the Evening Star summer camp fund, sponsor of the game.

Representative GLENN DAVIS, of Wisconsin, pitcher and comanager of the Republicans, allowed four hits. His own team collected 10 hits off 3 Democratic throwers.

Some 2,000 persons cheered, sneered, and doubled in laughter in Griffith Stadium as the GOP took its second victory in the 8 years the Star has sponsored the contest.

Not since 1949 have the Republicans been able to do much about their opponents. This was largely because of DON (FIREBALL) WHEELER, of Georgia, who year after year

pitched the Democrats to success. Mr. WHEELER was not around this season, his constituents having benched him in the last election.

Military bands and drill units participated in a parade before the game. In another sideshow, two model plane experts staged a "dogfight."

Chief Justice Earl Warren threw out the first ball. From then on, dignity deteriorated.

The battle went something like this:

#### FIRST INNING

Republicans: Ohio's WILLIAM H. AYRES doubled to center. The Democrats immediately filed telegrams to all wards, requiring quick reassessment of the opposition strength. THOR C. TOLLEFSON, of Washington perpetrated an infield out. Mr. AYRES took advantage of it by moving to third base. STEVEN B. DEROUNIAN, of New York, singled his Ohio friend to the first run, and scored himself on a double by Comanager GLENN R. DAVIS, Wisconsin. Mr. DAVIS made the third run when an accomplice went to first on a deplorable relay.

Democrats: HUGH Q. ALEXANDER, North Carolina, was unable to hit the ball. One out. But OLIN E. TEAGUE, the Texan, cracked an appropriate Texas League single. Alas, he was thrown out at second when ROBERT E. JONES, the Alabamian, hit into a fielder's choice. Mr. JONES stole second. But he was rash enough to be picked off.

#### SECOND INNING

Republicans: The GOP made 3 runs after the first 2 men were out. BRUCE ALGER, Texas, struck out; ELFORD A. CEDERBERG popped to short. Mr. AYRES, up for his second time, singled. The pitcher stopped his drive but, flat on his dignity, was unable to locate the ball behind him before Mr. AYRES reached first base. Mr. AYRES then stole second and when the throw went awry, kept going to third base. Wisconsin's MELVIN R. LAIRD came in to run for him. Mr. LAIRD scored on Mr. TOLLEFSON's single. Mr. TOLLEFSON stole second. Wasn't there a lot of larceny, though! He scored on Mr. DEROUNIAN's second single. Mr. DEROUNIAN also stole second, then stole third, and arrived home on the catcher's bad throw. Comanager DAVIS walked and was replaced on first base by PHIL WEAVER, of Nebraska. Inspired by his predecessors, Mr. WEAVER stole second, where he was stranded as Nebraska's CARL T. CURTIS grounded out.

Democrats: Trailing by six runs, the Democrats put EUGENE J. MCCARTHY, of Minnesota, up at bat. He whiffed. THOMAS H. MACDONALD, the pitcher, waited out a walk. He stole second and got home on a double by New Jersey's HUGH J. ADDONIZIO. The New Jersey man also scored, on a single by FRANK M. CLARK, of Pennsylvania. L. MENDEL RIVERS, of South Carolina, hit a single. California's HARLAN HAGEN stood in for Mr. RIVERS and went to third on a single by WILLIAM H. NATCHER, Kentucky. Mr. NATCHER had lost a ball the preceding pitch, knocking it into the right-field stands for the longest hit or near-hit of the night. A walk loaded the bases. But then two batters struck out. Democratic National Headquarters sent tracers on its earlier telegrams.

#### THIRD INNING

Republicans: California's DONALD L. JACKSON reached first on a wild throw. GERALD R. FORD, Jr., Michigan, singled him to second. Each advanced a base on a wild pitch. Mr. ALGER again struck out. Mr. CEDERBERG walked, loading the bases. Mr. AYRES, singularly successful up to now, popped out. Mr. TOLLEFSON, however, still had the range. He singled, scoring two friends. Mr. DEROUNIAN's fly to center ended it.

Democrats: It went quickly. Mr. MCCARTHY lined one to Mr. TOLLEFSON who, recovering from his surprise, flung it to first on

time. Pitcher MACDONALD fouled out. After fouling four pitches, Mr. ADDONIZIO struck out.

## FOURTH INNING

Republicans: They batted around again. Mr. DAVIS singled and CHARLES M. TEAGUE, the California TEAGUE, relieved him of running. Mr. TEAGUE advanced a base on a fielder's choice. Mr. JACKSON walked and PAUL A. FINO, New York, entered to run for him. Another walk filled the bases. Mr. ALGER withdrew as a courtesy to DEWITT S. HYDE of Bethesda, who struck out. SAM COON of Oregon, batting for Mr. CEDERBERG, singled in Mr. TEAGUE and then permitted WILLIAM C. CRAMER, Florida, to run for him. Mr. AYRES walked. Since the bases were loaded, that scored Mr. FINO. Mr. TOLLEFSON reached first on a mismanaged grounder, scoring another run. THOMAS L. ASHLEY, Ohio, entered to pitch for the Democrats and struck out Mr. DEROUNIAN, ending the inning.

Democrats: Mr. CLARK filed to center. Substituting for Mr. RIVERS, ALFRED D. SIEMINSKI of New Jersey grounded out, pitcher to first. Mr. NATCHER, a bulwark for his party, singled. JAMES M. QUIGLEY, Pennsylvania, walked. A wild pitch advanced both runners. A fumble let in a run and put Colorado's BYRON G. ROGERS on first. A slow roller terminated that Democratic turn at bat.

## LAST INNING

Republicans: Ardor undimmed, the GOP kept on working. Pitcher DAVIS was reserving his strength but his substitute drew a walk, stole second and reached third on a passed ball. Mr. TEAGUE, pinch-hitting, walked. The Democrats called a caucus. Mr. ADDONIZIO became their pitcher and T. JAMES TUMULTY, New Jersey, took over defensive duties at third. Mr. TUMULTY, the weightiest figure on the Hill, filled practically all the second-to-third baseline. WILLIAM C. CRAMER, Florida Republican, walked. Mr. FINO entered as a pinch-hitter, and fanned. Mr. LAIRD took over at homeplate for Mr. ALGER, forcing a confederate at home but achieving first base himself. Mr. ADDONIZIO yielded the pitching duties to Mr. MCCARTHY. The new pitcher promptly walked a man, forcing in the Republicans' final run, then struck out Mr. AYRES.

Democrats: An added starter, whose name didn't even make the program, JOHN JAMES FLYNT, Jr., singled to center. Halfway to first he stumbled and went flat on his face. But he made it the rest of the way in time. L. H. FOUNTAIN, North Carolina, batting for Mr. MCCARTHY, walked. Affairs were looking up. Raindrops were falling and the trailing team was considering a filibuster. But Mr. TUMULTY hit a fly, and a runner was thrown out, leaving the Democratic hopes to JAMES ROOSEVELT, California. Mr. ROOSEVELT was voted down by pitcher DAVIS, on a strikeout.

THE BOX SCORE  
Republicans

	AB.	R.	H.	O.	A.	E.
Ayres, If.....	4	1	2	0	0	0
Laird.....	1	1	0	0	0	0
Tollefson, 3b.....	4	1	2	2	2	0
Derounian, cf.....	4	2	2	1	0	0
Davis, p.....	2	1	2	0	2	0
Weaver.....	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Teague.....	0	2	0	0	0	0
Curtis, c.....	2	0	0	6	0	0
Jackson, 2b-rf.....	2	1	0	3	1	0
Fino.....	1	1	0	0	0	0
Cramer.....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ford, 1b.....	2	2	1	3	0	0
Alger, ss.....	2	0	0	0	1	1
Hyde.....	1	0	0	0	0	0
Cederberg, rf.....	1	0	0	0	0	0
Coon.....	1	0	1	0	0	0
Totals.....	27	12	10	15	6	1

## Democrats

	AB.	R.	H.	O.	A.	E.
Alexander, If.....	1	0	0	0	0	0
Quigley.....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Roosevelt, If.....	1	0	0	0	0	0
Teague, 2b.....	2	0	1	0	1	0
Rogers, 2b-ss.....	1	0	0	0	1	0
Jones, ss.....	2	0	0	1	1	1
Harris.....	1	0	0	0	0	0
Magnuson, 2d.....	0	0	0	0	0	0
McCarthy, 1b.....	2	0	0	4	0	0
Thompson, 1b.....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Flint.....	1	0	1	0	0	0
Macdonald, p.....	1	1	0	0	2	1
Ashley, p.....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fountain.....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Addonizio, 3b-p.....	2	1	1	0	0	1
Tumulty, 3b.....	1	0	0	0	0	0
Clark, c.....	2	1	1	9	0	2
Rivers, cf.....	1	0	1	1	0	0
Hagen.....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sieminski.....	1	0	0	0	0	0
Edmondson, cf.....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Natcher, rf.....	2	0	2	0	0	0
Udall, rf.....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Totals.....	21	4	4	15	5	5

<sup>1</sup> Ran for Ayres in 2d, stole a base, and scored; ran for Ayres in 4th and hit into a fielder's choice for Alger in 5th.

<sup>2</sup> Ran for Davis in 2d and stole a base, and walked for Davis in 5th.

<sup>3</sup> Ran and scored for Davis in 4th, walked and scored for Curtis in 5th.

<sup>4</sup> Ran and scored for Jackson in 4th, struck out for Ford in 5th, and ran for Coon in 5th.

<sup>5</sup> Ran for Coon in 4th, walked for Jackson in 5th.

<sup>6</sup> Struck out for Alger in 4th.

<sup>7</sup> Singled for Cederberg in 4th, walked for Cederberg in 5th.

<sup>8</sup> Walked for Alexander in 4th.

<sup>9</sup> Grounded out for Jones in 4th.

<sup>10</sup> Singled for Thompson in 5th.

<sup>11</sup> Walked for McCarthy in 5th.

<sup>12</sup> Ran for Rivers in 2d.

<sup>13</sup> Grounded out for Rivers in 4th.

Republicans..... 3 3 2 3 1—12

Democrats..... 0 3 0 1 0—4

Runs batted in—Ayres, Tollefson (3), Derounian (2), Davis, Coon (2), Addonizio, Clark, Natcher. Two-base hits—Ayres, Davis, Addonizio, Natcher. Stolen bases—Macdonald, Jones, Ayres, Tollefson, Derounian (2), Weaver (2). Sacrifice—Curtis. Double play—Jackson to Tollefson. Left on bases—Republicans, 10; Democrats, 6. Bases on balls—Off Davis, 4; off Macdonald, 5; off Ashley, 2; off Addonizio, 1; off McCarthy, 1. Struck out—By Davis, 6; by Macdonald, 4; by Ashley, 1; by Addonizio, 1; by McCarthy, 1. Hits—Off Macdonald, 10 in 3½ innings; off Ashley, 0 in ½ inning; off Addonizio, 0 in ½ inning; off McCarthy, 0 in ½ inning. Runs and earned runs—Off Davis, 4—3; off Macdonald, 11—7; off Ashley, 1—1; off Addonizio, 0—0; off McCarthy, 0—0. Wild pitches—Davis, Macdonald. Passed balls—Clark (2). Umpires—Davis, Julian, Wagner, Garland. Time—2:27. Attendance 2,000.

## PERSONAL INCOME

(Mr. HILL asked and was given permission to extend his remarks at this point in the RECORD.)

Mr. HILL. Mr. Speaker, I am amazed at the continued efforts the prophets of gloom and doom are making to convince us that we are headed into a depression. Without challenging the purposes or motives of any Member of the Congress, I cannot help but wonder at the flood of propaganda being inserted in the RECORD by some who apparently think they would gain political advantage from a recession of major proportions.

Fortunately the campaign to convince us we are on a greased track to economic perdition and chaos cannot help but fail in the face of our booming, expanding economy.

In the Washington Post and Times Herald for June 6 appears the following interesting article about our soaring personal income. The facts contained in this short story from a newspaper that has never been hesitant to point up our economic shortcomings should prove an effective dam to counteract the flood of depression talk with which we are being deluged:

## PERSONAL INCOME SOARS TO RECORD \$295.6 BILLION

Personal income rose to a new record rate of \$295.6 billion per year in April, the Commerce Department reported yesterday.

The April increase continued a trend which started last November. The biggest part of the increase was a result of more people finding factory jobs, particularly in industries which produce metals, non-electrical machinery, and some durable goods.

The take-home portion of this record personal income—that is, the amount left over after taxes—is also a record. In the first quarter of 1955, take-home pay was at a record rate of \$260.6 billion per year. The individual rate was \$1,86 per year, another record.

Total personal income in April was running \$1 billion higher than in March, which was the previous record. It was \$11 billion higher than a year ago.

The highest point reached in the 1953 business boom was an annual rate of \$287.5 billion at midyear.

These personal-income figures include wages, salaries, the income of partnerships and proprietorships (including farms), dividends, interest, and rent collected by the landlord.

LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM FOR THE  
REMAINDER OF THIS WEEK

(Mr. MARTIN asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. MARTIN. Mr. Speaker, may I inquire of the majority leader if he is able to tell us the program for tomorrow?

Mr. MCCORMACK. If we dispose of the 2 bills programmed for today, on tomorrow there will be 2 rules to be considered, the 1 on the Bank Holding Company Act and the 1 regarding the Trinity River project. There will be just the adoption of the rules.

Mr. MARTIN. The legislation will go over to next week?

Mr. MCCORMACK. The consideration of the bills will go over until next week. Without holding myself definitely to this program, the probabilities are that the bank holding company bill will come up on Monday for general debate only. If I can, I shall assign it for general debate only on Monday, with debate under the 5-minute rule on Tuesday.

The program for today, of course, is the consideration of the 2 bills I have mentioned, and the rules on these 2 bills will be acted on first.

COMMITTEE ON BANKING AND  
CURRENCY

Mr. MCCORMACK. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that the Committee